

Far North Queensland Traditional Tribal Estates Bama, Short-statured Rainforest & Saltwater Aboriginal Peoples

Pre-sovereignty 1876 Prior to European contact	DREAMTIME			
	"TINDALE TRIBES"	Tjapukai Yirrgay Buluwai	Yidinji Gunggay Ngatjan	Yalanji Muluridji
	1910 ROTH	N/A N/A	N/A	N/A
	1938 TINDALE			
Anthropologist Era Tribal boundary maps Tribal languages recorded Mona Mona Mission Years (1913-1962), survivors from Kuku Yalanji, Djabugay, Muluridji, Buluwai, Yirrgay, Gunggay, Yidindji, Ngadjan, Mbabaram, Djirubal, Ewamin and Wakaman tribes	1939 MCCONNELL			
	1967 Referendum - "Too many "Tindale Tribes" to settle upcoming Native Title, Canadian Linguist Hale hired in to create first version of "Language Groups" map to simplify and define "Who Speaks for Country"			
	"LANGUAGE GROUPS"	Djabugandji	Yidinjdji	Kuku-yalanji
	1970 HALE (Base map for AIATSIS)			
Linguist Era 1970 Conversion of Tribes to Language Groups: In FNQ Kenneth Hale reduced 8 Tribes to 3 Language Groups 1974 Tindale returned to FNQ, to produce a detailed tribal boundary map Yirrgay traditional tribal people speak Yirrgay language Buluwai traditional tribal people speak Buluwai language Tjapukai traditional tribal people speak Tjapukai (Djabugay) language 1992 Djabugay Corporations 1995 Quinn's work "Djabugay Ngirra" was funded through "Djabugay Corporations", but is actually a composite of Yalanji, Buluwai, Tjapukai and Yidinji words, as collected from multiple tribal language speakers living in Kuranda at the time. 1996 AIATSIS Map responsible for many misunderstandings, eg: "3 Tribe Alliance" Yalanji, Djabugay, Yidinji "Language Group" <> "Tribe"	"TRIBES"	Tjapukai Yirrgay Buluwai	Yidinji Gunggay Ngatjan	Yalanji Muluridji
	1974 TINDALE			
	"DIALECT/ LOCAL GROUP/ TRIBE"	Djabugay Yirrgay Bulway	Yidinji Gungay Ngaygun	Yalanji Muluridji
	1977 DIXON			N/A
Modern Era 2004 Djabugay Barron Gorge Native Title - Mona Mona Descendant's tribes are represented 2004 Yirrganydji Gurabana Aboriginal Corporation 2006 Buluwai Pty Ltd 2010 Buluwai Davies Creek Native Title Appeal 2012 Yirrganydji Gurabana Native Title 2018 Buluwai Indigenous Corporation	1987 Tjapukai Dance Theatre Performers from tribes: Ewamin, Buluwai, Djabugay, Yalanji, TSI 1991 song "Treaty" released by Yothu Yindi 1992 Mabo Case, for Aboriginal Land Rights 1993 Native Title Act			
	"DIALECTS"	Djabugay	Yidinjdji	N/A
	1991 PATZ			N/A
	"DIALECTS & CLANS"	Djabugay	Yidinjdji	N/A
AIATSIS Map Disclaimer: It is not suitable for native title or other land claims.	1995 QUINN			N/A
	"LANGUAGE GROUPS"	Djabugandji	Yidinjdji	Kuku-yalanji
	1996 HORTON, "AIATSIS Map", source HALE 1970			
	AIATSIS Map Disclaimer: It is not suitable for native title or other land claims.			
"SPEAKERS" "DIALECTS & CLANS"	"Djabugay Speakers"			
	1999 BOTTOMS			
	2003 Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Act			
	"DIALECTS" "LANGUAGE"	"Djabugay Speakers"	N/A	N/A
"TRIBES"	2012 QUINN		N/A	N/A
	2013 BAUMAN		N/A	N/A
	2015 MCCAUL		N/A	N/A
	2016 Cairns Regional Claim Group Native Title "Native title rights and interests: Based on traditional laws and customs: exercised in accordance with traditional laws and customs."			
2018 BOTTOMS	"TRIBES"	Djabugay Yirrgay Buluwai	Yidinji Gunggay Ngatjan	Yalanji Muluridji
	2018 BOTTOMS			
Indigenous "Language Rights" based on linguist's research?				